

# Illustrations

I.E.A.



# THE INDIAN EVIDENCE ACT, 1872

## 1. Section 3: Fact

### Illustrations

- That there are certain objects arranged in a certain order in a certain place, is a fact.
- That a man heard or saw something, is a fact.
- That a man said certain words, is a fact.
- That a man holds a certain opinion, has a certain intention, acts in good faith or fraudulently, or uses a particular word in a particular sense, or is or was at a specified time conscious of a particular sensation, is a fact.
- That a man has a certain reputation, is a fact.

## 2. Section 11: When Facts Not Otherwise Relevant Become Relevant

### Illustrations

- The question is, whether A committed a crime at Calcutta on a certain day.
  - The fact that, on that day, A was at Lahore is relevant.
  - The fact that, near the time when the crime was committed, A was at a distance from the place where it was committed, which would render it highly improbable, though not impossible, that he committed it, is relevant.
- The question is, whether A committed a crime.
  - The circumstances are such that the crime must have been committed either by A, B, C or D. Every fact which shows that the crime could have been committed by no one else, and that it was not committed by either B, C or D, is relevant.

### 3. Section 45: Opinions of Experts

#### Illustrations

- The question is, whether the death of A was caused by poison.
  - The opinions of experts as to the symptoms produced by the poison by which A is supposed to have died, are relevant.
- The question is, whether A, at the time of doing a certain act, was, by reason of unsoundness of mind, incapable of knowing the nature of the act, or that he was doing what was either wrong or contrary to law.
  - The opinions of experts upon the question whether the symptoms exhibited by A commonly show unsoundness of mind, and whether such unsoundness of mind usually renders persons incapable of knowing the nature of the acts which they do, or of knowing that what they do is either wrong or contrary to law, are relevant.



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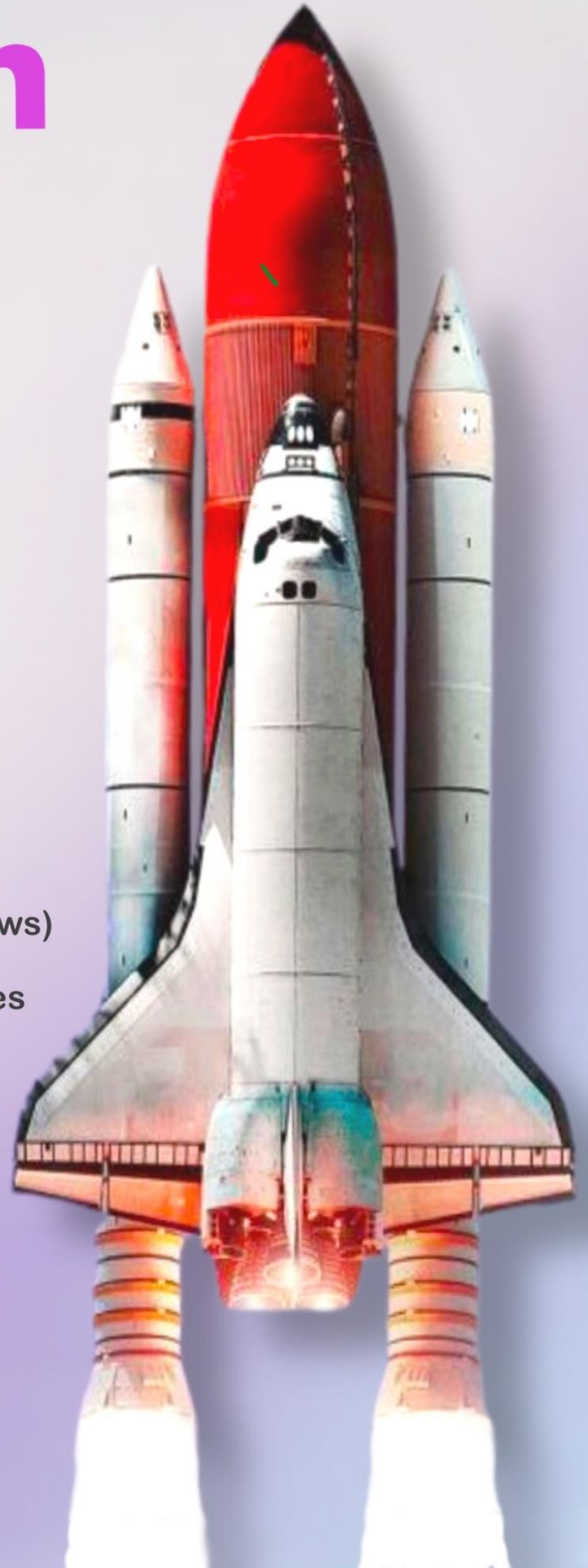
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