



Edzorb
TRUE LEARNING

Bare Act Revolution



CULPABLE HOMICIDE

Section 299 & 300

Culpable Homicide & Murder



Edzorb
TRUE LEARNING

Bare Act Revolution



@Edzorblaw

www.edzorblaw.com

Section 299 & 300

IPC

Culpable Homicide & Murder

Similarity

- Death

Culpable Homicide (Sec 299)

- Whoever causes death by doing an act.
- (Doing an act) with the *intention* of causing death.
- Intention of causing such *bodily injury* as is likely to cause death.
- *Knowledge* that he is likely by such act to cause death.

Difference

Intention

- First, if the act by which the death is caused is done with the *intention* of causing death.

Bodily Injury

- Secondly, intention of causing such *bodily injury* as the offender knows to be likely to cause the death.
- Thirdly, intention of causing such *bodily injury* as is sufficient in the *ordinary course* of nature to cause death.

Knowledge

- Fourthly, knowledge that the act is so *imminently dangerous* that it must in all *probability* causes death or *bodily injury* likely to cause death.

Section 299

IPC

Culpable Homicide

Intention

Act done with an **intention** to cause **death**.

Oh! Here is that man who abused me other day. I will teach him a lesson.



Layman Shooter



Dies as a consequence



Liable for Culpable Homicide

Section 299

IPC

Culpable Homicide

Bodily Injury

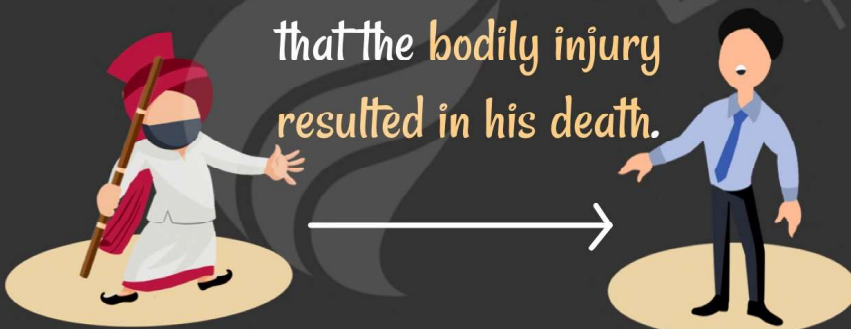
Act done with an intention to cause such **bodily injury** as is **likely to cause death**.

Hey! Settle my loan amount today or I'll complain to the authorities. I'm tired of you.

You are messing with the wrong person. You won't be able to walk back on your feet today!



He **intentionally** caused such bodily injury to him that the **bodily injury** resulted in his death.



Section 299

IPC

Culpable Homicide

Knowledge Act done with the **knowledge** that it is **likely to cause death**.

It is my brother's wedding VOILA. Everyone listen up! Get ready for the fireworks 🎆.

Oh No!! I didn't intend to kill her 😱.
I just wanted to have some fun.



Although he **did not intend** to kill the person but he had the **knowledge** that his act of firing bullet in a gathering is **likely to hurt someone and likely to cause death**.

Section 300

IPC

Murder



Edzorb
TRUE LEARNING

Intention

Act done with an **intention** to cause **death**.

Here's that mann..
I have to kill him.



He shot at him
with an **intention**
to cause his
death.



Professional Shooter



The Person Died

Liable for Murder

Section 300



Edzorb
TRUE LEARNING

IPC

Murder

Bodily Injury

Act done with an intention to cause such **bodily injury** which the **offender knows** is to be **likely to cause death** of the person.

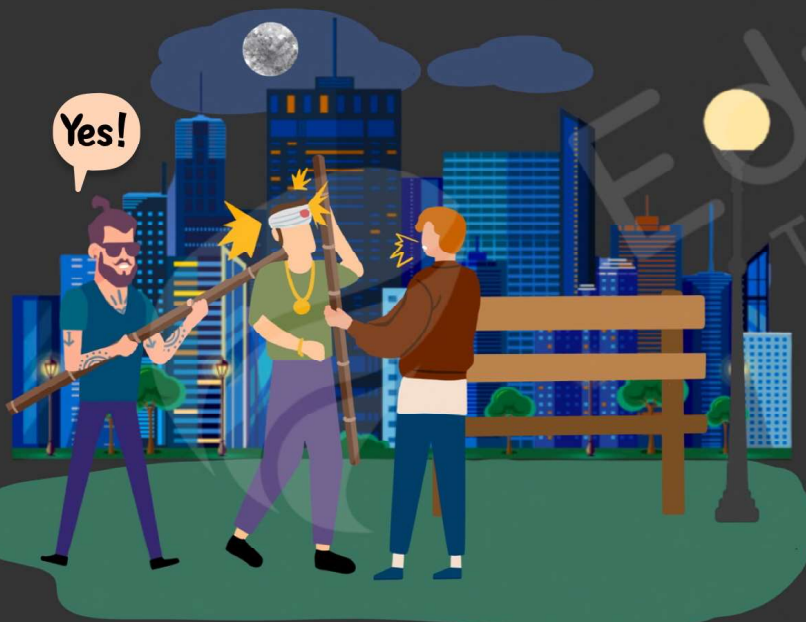
Hey! Why did you call me here? I told you I cannot do illegal job for you anymore.

You cannot ditch us like that. We will teach you a lesson.

See! Looks like he has got a head surgery done!!
Let's target that!



Yes!



Next page...

Section 300



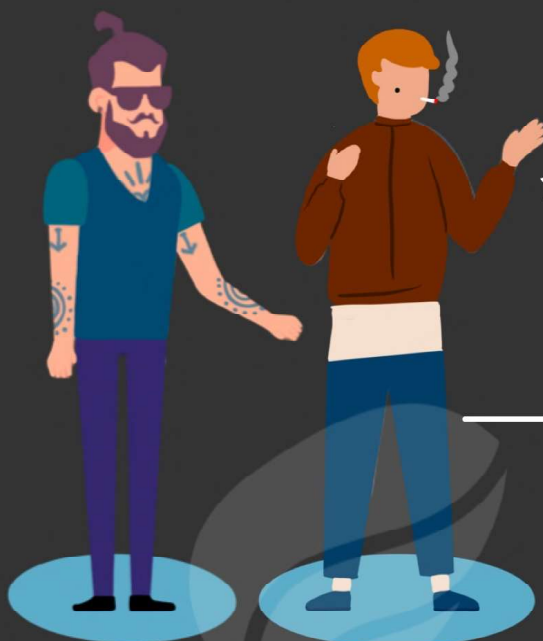
Edzorb
TRUE LEARNING

IPC

Murder



And as a result, he died.



He had the knowledge that hitting him may (likely) cause his death. As a result that man died.

Dead



Liable for Murder



Section 300



Edzorb
TRUE LEARNING

IPC

Murder

Bodily Injury Act done to cause such **bodily injury** which is sufficient to cause death.

Let's get all the money!
FAST FAST FAST...



Oh Noo! He's AWAKE!



Hey! who's there?

Tie him
up tightly.



Put chloroform on
his face!



Throw him in
this dump.



Dies as the bodily
injury was sufficient
to cause his death.



Section 300

IPC

Murder



Edzorb
TRUE LEARNING

Knowledge Act done with the **knowledge** that such act in **all probability** is likely to cause death.

A few drops of poison and VOILA he is gone forever.



Do you want to try this restaurant's signature soup?

Yes, I would love to!



Give this red bowl to the blue t-shirt man.



Next page...

Section 300



Edzorb
TRUE LEARNING

IPC

Murder

Here comes your
delicious soup.

Isn't this soup
is YUMMY?

She wanted to kill him
hence mixed deadly
poison in his soup

Liable for Murder

However instead of the boy the
girl consumed the poisonous
soup & died.



Edzorb Law

True Learning



Premium+ 3.0

- All existing Features of Premium+ 2.0
- Judgment Writing Powerpack Course
- Edzorb Virtual Study Space
- Marks Enhancement Program - MEP 2.0
- MCQ Factory 3.0
- BAR 3.0 (Legal Riddles, Popular Case Laws)
- Revamped Flashcards, Flowcharts, Tables
- Excel Tracker and Progress Sheet
- Interview Guidance
- Judiciary Jam Show



Telegram: @EdzorbLaw

Download the Edzorb Law App now



www.edzorbLaw.com

+91 988-988-3719



www.edzorbLaw.com



Edzorb Law
True Learning



Edzorb Law
True Learning



Premium+ 3.0

Looking into the future



Telegram: @EdzorbLaw

Download the Edzorb Law App now



www.edzorbLaw.com

+91 988-988-3719



www.edzorbLaw.com

Exceptions to Murder

IPC

Sudden and Grave Provocation

How did you guys get inside? Get out!

Your father is filthy CORRUPTT!

He should be sacked and hanged. He's a bloody burden on this planet.

Arghh! 😡
How dare you talk about my father like that?

Exceptions to Murder

IPC

Exceeded Self Defence

Why the hell is he ATTACKING ME?
I have to save myself from his attack.



He'll kill me! How do I save myself? Yes, my pistol is there with me, I should scare him!



How did the gunfire!? OH NOO!



Exceptions to Murder

IPC

Exceeding Power By Public Servant



You are under
ARRESTT!



How do I
stop him!
I have no
choice but
to shoot
him on his
leg.

Hey! STOP!



Oh N00! The bullet has hit
him. He is dead. I didn't
intend to kill him! 😞



She, in good faith, shoots the thief & causes his death which she believes to be lawful and necessary for the due discharge of her public duty, without ill- will towards the person who's death is caused.



Exceptions to Murder

IPC

Sudden Fight

This player is a bloody old horse now.
Someone please kill him NOWW!

Hey! watch your tongue!
You #&%!!

I will say whatever I want to say. It's not your father's bar!

Next page...

Exceptions to Murder

IPC

Sudden Fight

How dare you?!



Liable for Culpable Homicide



Exceptions to Murder

IPC

Consent

Perform the surgery.

But listen, this surgery will result in your mortality.

I give my consent. This pain should end.



Patient above the age of 18

Do you know the consequences of the surgery?

He wanted to get out of his misery. What can I do? I have to perform this surgery.



Liable For Culpable Homicide not amounting to Murder

Punishment for Culpable Homicide

IPC

OFFENCE

- Culpable homicide not amounting to murder, if act by which the death is caused is done with the intention of causing death. etc
- If act is done with knowledge that it is likely to cause death but without any intention to cause death, etc



PUNISHMENT

Imprisonment for life or 10 years + fine.



Imprisonment for 10 years or fine or both.



COGNIZANCE

Cognizable

BAIL

Non-bailable

TRIABLE BY

Court of session

Composition under Sec. 320 CrPC

- Offence is **NOT** listed under compoundable offences

Punishment for Murder

IPC

OFFENCE

- Murder



PUNISHMENT

Death or imprisonment
for life + fine



COGNIZANCE

Cognizable

BAIL

Non-bailable

TRIAL BY

Court of session

Composition under Sec. 320 CrPC

- Offence is NOT listed under compoundable offences


















Edzorb Law
True Learning





Edzorb Law
True Learning

Why choose Visual Learning by Edzorb Law to clear Judiciary Examinations?



Category	 Retention Rate	3 Hrs	3 Days
 Verbal Only Presentation	Video Lectures		
 Just Written Text	Standard Textbooks		
 Text + Visual	Visualised Notes by Edzorb Law		
 Text + Visual + Tests	Premium+2.0  Edzorb Law True Learning 		

Telegram: @Edzorblaw

Download the Edzorb Law App now  

www.edzorblaw.com



1

Drawing Effect

When your mind is under pressure...



Just draw ! You'll remember.



According to **The Harvard Gazette**

We are visually
wired

Find the link below
to learn more



2

60,000X Faster

Text can feel never ending



But a visual scene can be captured within 0.013 seconds.



3

The Picture Superiority Effect

Text that is read has 10% retention rate



which means



3 hours later...
You struggle to remember the info

Images have **90%** Retention rate



The Harvard Gazette: <https://news.harvard.edu/gazette/story/2017/05/visual-images-often-intrude-on-verbal-thinking-study-says>



Case Laws



Edzorb
TRUE LEARNING

IPC

Reg VS Govinda

- The case his lordship came to the conclusion that there was no intention to cause death, nor was the bodily injury sufficient in the ordinary course of nature to cause death.
- The accused was accordingly found guilty of the offence of culpable homicide not amounting to murder and sentenced to transportation for seven years.



Case Laws

IPC

Virsa Singh VS State of Punjab

I'll return
your money
soon. Please
leave me!

Shut up! We have heard
this nonsense before. You
require some beating now!

Hey Man!! Are these
his intestine coils?

Aaaaa....

Looks like it..
Eww...

Ohh! No...

Next page...

Case Laws



Edzorb
TRUE LEARNING

IPC

Virsa Singh VS State of Punjab

There is a four-point test, which the prosecution must do to look into & prove the case.



Physical Injury must be fairly and objectively be established.



Nature of injury must be proved.



That bodily injury was not unintentional or accidental. It was intended to inflame.



Type of injury is enough to cause death in normal course of nature.

■ Once all these four elements are established by the prosecution, the offence is then said to be murder under Section 300 (thirdly).

Case Laws



Edzorb
TRUE LEARNING

IPC

KM Nanawati VS State of Maharashtra

- The court held that the conduct of the accused clearly shows that the murder was deliberate & calculated one. The facts of the case do not attract the provisions of Exception 1 of S. 300 of IPC as the provocation was not sudden.
- In result, the conviction of the accused under S. 302 of IPC and sentenced him of imprisonment of life.

I'll Miss ya!

Bye!

After a few months...

What is she doing with this Man?! I can't believe! She's cheating on me.

Next page...

Case Laws

IPC

KM Nanawati VS State of Maharashtra

My wife is cheating on me... I've to do something about it.

Let me take this gun with me.. just in case.



I know about you two. Are you willing to marry her?

Are you crazy? Will I marry every woman I sleep with?

HOW DARE YOU?!
YOU %#\$#% !!!
YOU MUST DIE!!!





Edzorb Law
True Learning



Premium+ 3.0

*One step closer to becoming a
Judicial Officer*



Telegram: @Edzorblaw

Download the Edzorb Law App now



www.edzorblaw.com



Edzorb Law
True Learning



Premium Plus 3.0

New Updates

- All existing Features of Premium+ 2.0
- Judgment Writing Powerpack Course
- Edzorb Virtual Study Space
- Marks Enhancement Program - MEP 2.0
- MCQ Factory 3.0
- BAR 3.0 (Legal Riddles, Popular Case Laws)
- Revamped Flashcards, Flowcharts, Tables
- Excel Tracker and Progress Sheet
- Interview Guidance
- Judiciary Jam Show



Previous Year Questions

Q.1) What is culpable homicide? When does it amount to murder and when it does not amount to murder? [RJS, 1977, DJS 1989, HJS 1996, UPJS 2016]

Q.2) "The distinction between 'Murder' and 'Culpable homicide' not amounting to murder is very fine but real". Discuss. [HJS 2006]

Q.3) Describe the exceptions in which Culpable Homicide does not amount to a murder. [MPJS 2003]

Q.4) Every homicide is not murder. How does the Indian Penal Code give effect to this statement in its treatment of offences affecting human body? [HJS 2003]

Q.5) Under what conditions culpable homicide is murder? Explain. [HJS 1999]



Previous Year Prelims Questions

Q.1) Which of the following word/s is/are used in section 299 of the Indian Penal Code to denote the mental element?

- a) Intention
- b) knowledge
- c) both (a) and (d)
- d) None of the above

Ans: - C

Q.2) Which of the following word/is/are used in section 300 of the Indian Penal code to denote the mental element?

- a) Intention
- b) knowledge
- c) both (a) and (d)
- d) None of the above

Ans: - C



Q.3) In the scheme of section 299 of the Indian Penal Code, the least or minimum degree of mental contemplated to make an act of homicide culpable is

- a) The intention of causing death
- b) The intention of causing such bodily injury as is likely by such act to cause death
- c) The knowledge that he is likely by such act to cause death
- d) None of the above

Ans: - C

Q.4) Section 300 of the Indian Penal Code speaks of exceptions to culpable homicide amounting to murder

- a) 5
- b) 4
- c) 3
- d) 2

Ans: - A



Edzorb Law
True Learning



UPPCS-J 2022 Toppers



**UPPCS-J Topper –
Edzorbian Aparna Singh**



**UPPCS-J Topper –
Edzorbian Akanksha Pushkar**



**UPPCS-J Topper –
Edzorbian Yashi Pandey**



**UPPCS-J Topper –
Edzorbian Karishma
Sehdev**



**UPPCS-J Topper –
Edzorbian Satyabhama
Kaushikei**



**UPPCS-J Topper –
Edzorbian Aditya Nath
Sharma**



Edzorb
TRUE LEARNING

Free Mentorship



+91 988-988-3719



www.edzorblaw.com

If you enjoyed the experience of quality content with Edzorb Law, please do spread the word about us.

We are dependent on your recommendations 😊

We value your association. Thank you for being with Edzorb Law.

With ❤️
Team Edzorb



For More Free Material
👉 Join **Edzorb Law**
Official Telegram Channel



For Premium Plus
course-related queries,
mail us at
support@edzorblaw.com

Ace your Judiciary Exams with Premium+ Course

ACT NOW 



+91 988-988-3719



PODCAST

listen to our Exclusive **SoulSpeak Podcast**



@EdzorbLaw



+91 988-988-3719



www.edzorblaw.com